



### QSD/QSP Module 10 Project Closeout

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#### **Basis of Termination**

### A project may be terminated if any one of the following are satisfied:

- The permitted construction project is entirely complete
- Construction activities have been suspended (note if you restart the project you will have to re-file for permit coverage)
- The site cannot discharge to waters of the United States (check with your Regional Board)



#### **Basis of Termination**

A project may be terminated if any one of the following are satisfied (continued):

- The permitted construction project is now subject to another NPDES Permit that includes the CGP requirements
- The permitted construction property is sold (property ownership has been transferred) prior to project completion
- Other Basis for Termination



#### **Construction Project is Entirely Complete**

- Prior to Termination, the site must meet the following general conditions:
  - Annual Report has been submitted in SMARTS (if required)
  - All elements of the SWPPP are complete
  - There is no potential for construction-related pollutants to be discharged into site runoff
  - Construction materials and waste have been disposed of properly
  - The site is in compliance with all local storm water management requirements
  - A post-construction storm water operation and management plan is in place
  - Final stabilization has been reached



### The Permitted Construction Project is Suspended

- Prior to Termination, the site must meet the following general conditions:
  - Annual Report has been submitted in SMARTS (if required)
  - All elements of the SWPPP have been completed.
  - Construction materials and waste have been disposed of properly
  - All disturbed areas and other areas of potential erosion are stabilized
  - An operation and maintenance plan for erosion and sediment control is in place
  - The site is in compliance with all local storm water management requirements



### Construction Site Cannot Discharge to Waters of the US

- Check with your Regional Board if you want to terminate on this basis.
- If approved by your Regional Board the site must meet one of the following conditions:
  - Annual Report has been submitted in SMARTS (if required)
  - All storm water is retained on site
  - All storm water is discharged to evaporation or percolation ponds offsite



### The Project is now subject to another NPDES Permit

- Annual Report has been submitted in SMARTS (if required)
- Alternate permit must address construction stormwater management
- Must provide WDID
- Must provide date of coverage



#### The Construction Project is Sold

- Annual Report has been submitted in SMARTS (if required)
- Prior to Termination, the site must meet the following requirements:
- NOT must be filed within 90 days of ownership transfer
- Ownership transfer form completed
- Certify that the new owner has been notified of permit requirements
- Provide name, address, telephone number and email address of new owner



#### **Other Basis for Termination**

• Explain any other basis/reasons that are not covered above



#### **Annual Report**

1. Has a SWPPP been prepared by a Qualified SWPPP Developer (QSD) for the construction project?

**YES NO** If **NO**, Explain:

2. Does the SWPPP include a Construction Site Monitoring Program (CSMP) section/element?

YES NO If NO, Explain:

3. Are these documents kept onsite?

YES NO If NO, Explain:



#### Annual Report: Good Housekeeping

- Were required good site management "housekeeping" measures for construction materials fully implemented on-site?
- Was an inventory of the products used and/or expected to be used conducted?
- Were required good site management "housekeeping" measures for <u>waste management</u> fully implemented on-site?
- Is there a spill response and implementation element of the SWPPP?



#### Annual Report: Good Housekeeping

- Were required good site management "housekeeping" measures for <u>vehicle storage and maintenance</u> fully implemented on-site?
- Were required good site management "housekeeping" measures for <u>landscape materials</u> fully implemented on-site?
- Was a list of potential pollutant sources developed?
- Were good site management "housekeeping" measures to control air deposition of site materials and from site operations implemented on-site?



# Annual Report: Non-Storm Water Management

- Were measures to control all non-storm water discharges during construction implemented?
- Were vehicles washed in such a manner as to prevent non-storm water discharges to surface waters or to MS4 drainage systems?
- Were streets cleaned in such a manner as to prevent unauthorized non-storm water discharges from reaching surface waters or MS4 drainage systems?



### Annual Report: Erosion and Sediment Control

- Were required erosion controls fully implemented on your site?
- Were required sediment controls fully implemented on your site?
- Were immediate access roads inspected on a daily basis?



### Annual Report: Run-On and Run-Off Controls

- Was all site run-on and run-off effectively managed?
- If run-on from the surrounding area is believed to contribute to an exceedance of the NALs, was this documented and was the run-on monitored?



### **Annual Report: REAP**

- Were REAPs developed 48 hours prior to all likely precipitation events (50% or greater probability of producing precipitation)?
- Did the REAPs developed meet the minimum criteria listed in **CGP Attachment D, Section H**?
- Was a phase specific REAP (ex: grading and land development, streets and utilities, vertical construction, final landscaping & site stabilization) prepared for each likely precipitation event?



### **Annual Report:**Inspection, Maintenance and Repair

- Were all site inspections, maintenance, and repairs performed or supervised by a Qualified SWPPP Practitioner (QSP)?
- Were site inspections conducted weekly and at least once each 24-hour period during extended storm events?
- Were post rain event inspections conducted?
- Do your inspection forms/ checklists meet the minimum criteria listed in **CGP Attachment D, Section G.5**?
- During any site inspection, were BMP inadequacies noticed?
- If BMP inadequacies were observed, did BMP repairs/replacement occur within 72 hours?



# **Annual Report: Visual Monitoring**

- Were all storm water discharges that occurred at all discharge locations observed within 2 business days (48 hours) after each qualifying rain event (producing precipitation of ½ inch or more at the time of discharge?
- Were all storm water discharges that occurred from storage or containment systems visually observed prior to discharge?
- Were the time, date, and rain gauge reading recorded for each qualifying rain event?
- Within 2 business days (48 hours) prior to each predicted qualifying rain event, were visual inspections conducted in compliance with **CGP Attachment D, Section I.3.e&f**?
- Are all visual inspection records retained on-site?



# **Annual Report: Sampling and Analysis**

- How many qualifying storm events (producing precipitation of ½ inch or more at the time of discharge) occurred this past reporting year?
- How many qualifying storm events (producing precipitation of ½ inch or more at the time of discharge) were sampled?
- Explain Un-sampled events.
- For the sampled events, did you collect three samples (representative of the flow and characteristics) each day of discharge per qualified event?
- Were grab samples analyzed for pH and turbidity? (Analytical data must be entered in the **RAW DATA** tab in **SMARTS**)

#### Annual Report: Non-Storm Water Discharges

- Were all drainage areas monitored for authorized/unauthorized non-storm water discharges quarterly? (Complete **Form 2**)
- Did visual observations indicate any authorized/unauthorized non-storm water discharges?
- Were effluent samples taken of the authorized/ unauthorized non-storm water discharge? (Analytical data must be entered in the **RAW DATA** tab in SMARTS)
- Were the effluent samples sent to a laboratory certified for such analyses by the State Department of Health Services?
- Were unauthorized non-storm water discharges eliminated?



## Annual Report: Non-Visible Pollutant Monitoring

- Were any breaches, malfunctions, leakages, or spills observed during a visual inspection?
- How many potential discharges of non-visible pollutants were identified?
- For each discharge event (of non-visible pollutants), were samples collected in compliance with **CGP Attachment D**, **Section I.11.d**? (Analytical data must be entered in the **RAW DATA** tab in SMARTS)
- For each discharge event was a comparison sample collected (uncontaminated sample that did not come into contact with the pollutant)? (Analytical data must be entered in the RAW DATA tab in SMARTS)

### **Annual Report: Additional Items**

- Are you part of a qualified regional watershed-based monitoring program approved by the Regional Water Board?
- Are all records of all storm water monitoring information retained on-site?



### Annual Report: NAL Exceedances

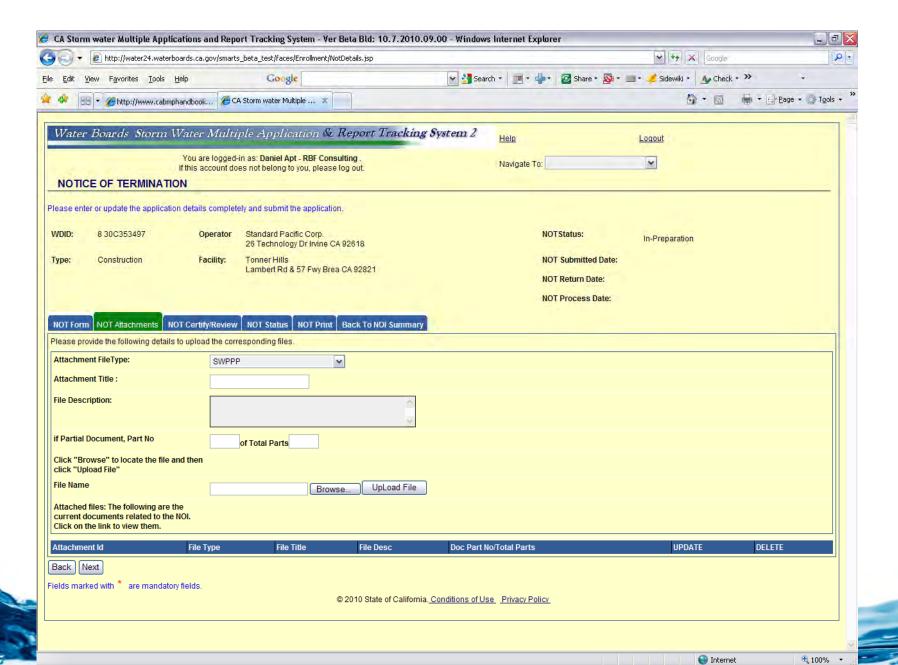
- Were any Numeric Action Levels (NALs) exceeded?
- If no, skip to next section
- Were corrective actions taken to address the NAL exceedances?
- If yes, fill out Form 3
- Were analytical results from any/all NAL exceedances submitted electronically to the State Water Board no later than 10 days after the conclusion of the storm event?
- Were any NAL Exceedance Reports submitted to the Regional Water Board?

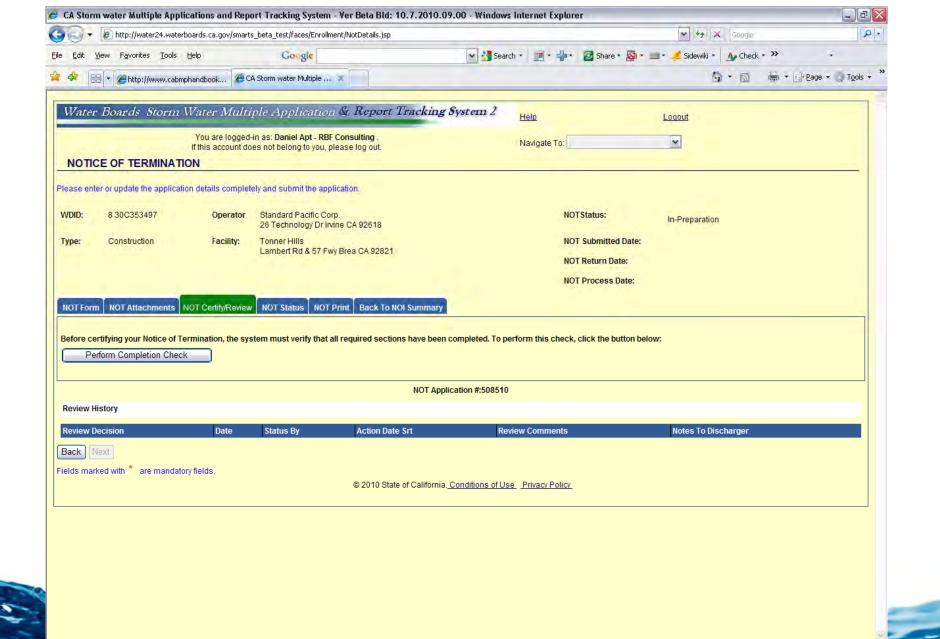


### Now you can work on your NOT!



Please fill in this section where	you want the confirmation I	letter sent to.	Populate	e Operator/Owner Information		
Organization Name:				Contact Person:(First Name	9)	×
Street Address:			*	Last Name		*
Line#2:				Title:		
City/ State/ Zip:	CA	A V	*	Phone:		*(ex:999-999-9999) Ext
				Email:		(abc@xyz.com)
Basis of Termination(Must sele	ect one option below)	10-10-				
O Construction activities have	- A post-constru Date of project of been suspended, and the foll	uction storm wa	ater operation and	vater management requirements. d management plan is in place. (mm/dd/yyyy)*		
	- Construction r - All denuded ar - An operation a	materials and v reas and other and maintenan compliance wit	vaste have been areas of potentia ce plan for erosio h all local storm v	rention Plan have been completed, disposed of properly. Il erosion are stabilized, in and sediment control is in place, vater management requirements. I/dd/yyyy) * Expected start up date	(mm/dd/yyyy)	
Other				/dd/yyyy) " Expected start up date	(mm/dd/yyyy)	
O Site cannot discharge storm						
	-	rater is retained		o or percelation panels iffaits		
O Disabassa ef stassas successive				n or percolation ponds offsite.		
O Discharge of storm water fro	om the site is now subject to a	another NPDES	s general permit	or an individual NPDES permit.	-	
	NPDES Permit	No:		* Date coverage began	(mm/dd/yyyy) ×	

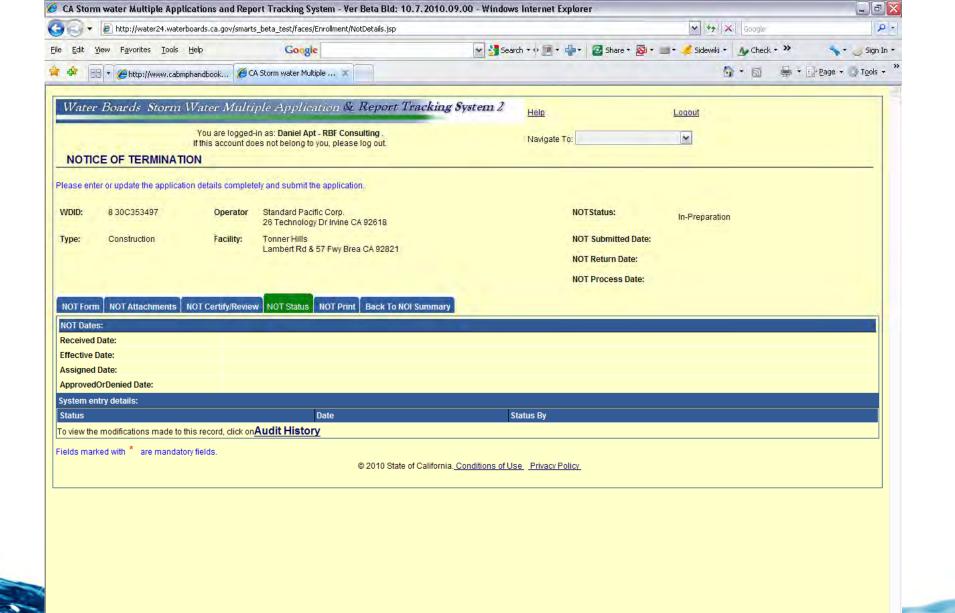




Internet



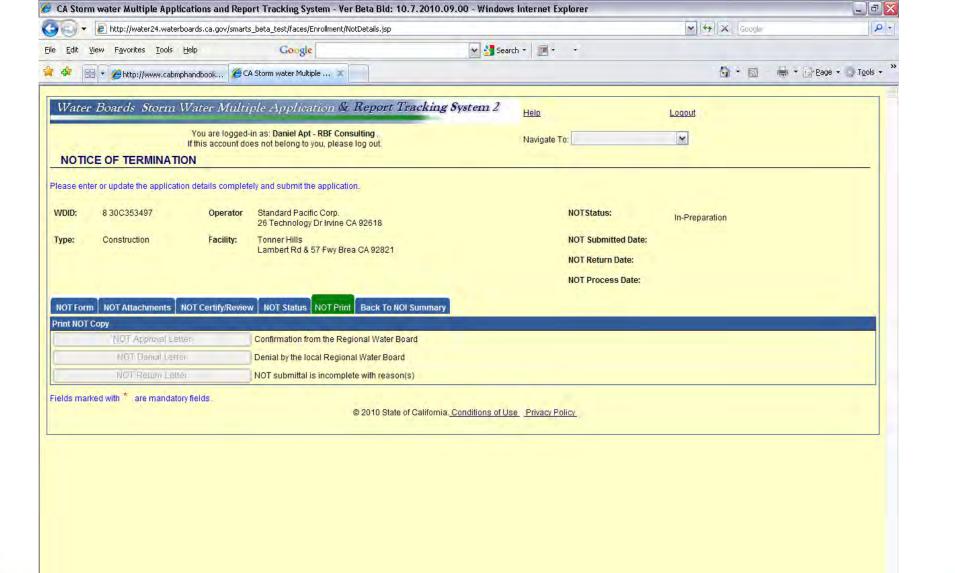
**100%** 



Stormwater

Internet







### Methods to demonstrate final stabilization

- 70% vegetative coverage
- RUSLE 2 method computational proof
- Custom method

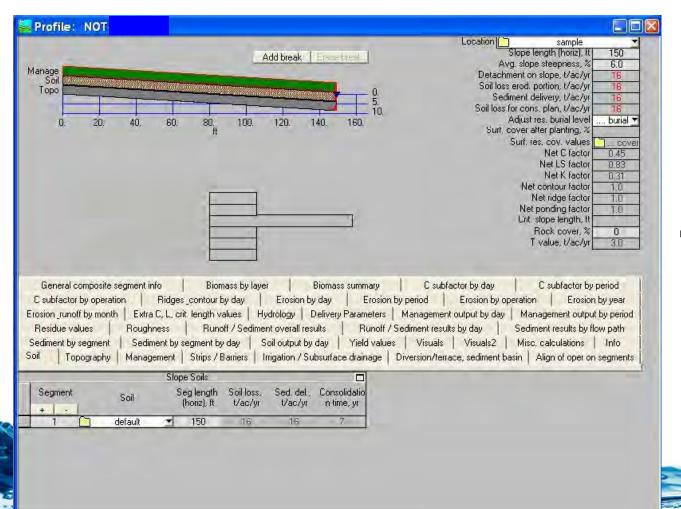


#### 70% Vegetative Coverage

- Project applicant must demonstrate 70% vegetative coverage based on pre-project conditions
  - Example: If pre-project vegetative coverage equals 50%,
     standard equals 0.7 x 50%, or 35%
- Erosion controls (e.g., blankets) can be used to demonstrate 70% coverage.



# RUSLE 2 method computational proof



Pre- and Post Construction Soil Loss equals 16 tons/ac/yr

Stormwate



#### **Custom method**

- Applicant may use site-specific or literature data to show that post-construction turbidity values are equal to or less than pre-construction values.
- Example: Two years of pre-construction water quality sampling data show that turbidity values do not exceed 100 NTU. If post-construction turbidity values are less than or equal to 100 NTU for a similar set of storm conditions, applicant may use these data to demonstrate that project has been stabilized.



#### Remember...

- Everybody loves starting projects
- Finishing that last 2% is the hardest part
- Clearly state the contractor's requirements for final stabilization in the contract!
- Get all documentation/SWPPP/inspection records from contractor before demobilization







## **Regional Board Perspective**

- Reports
- Enforcement

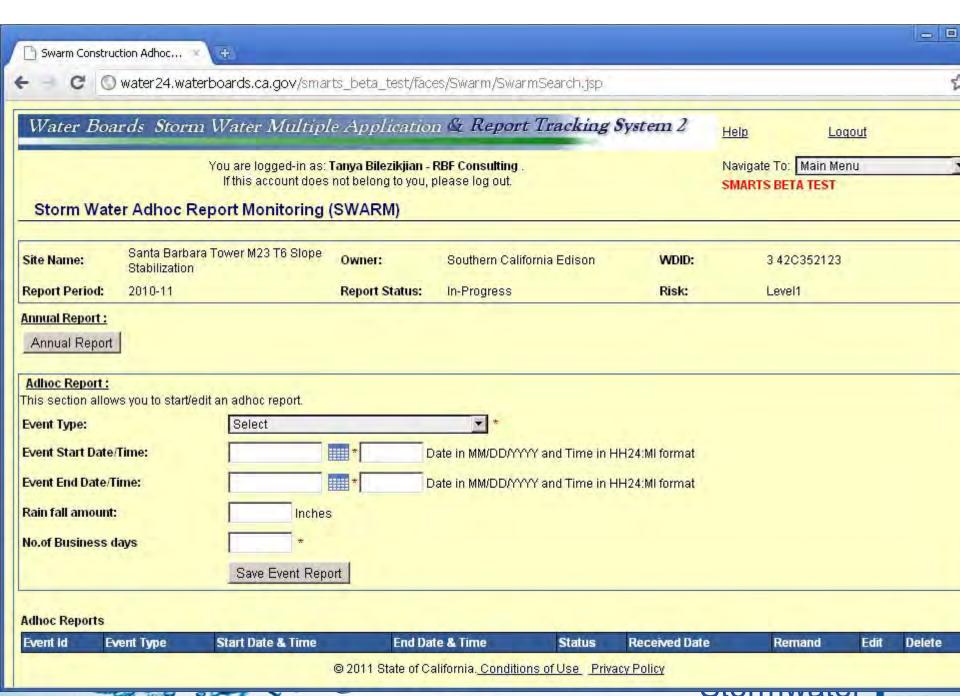


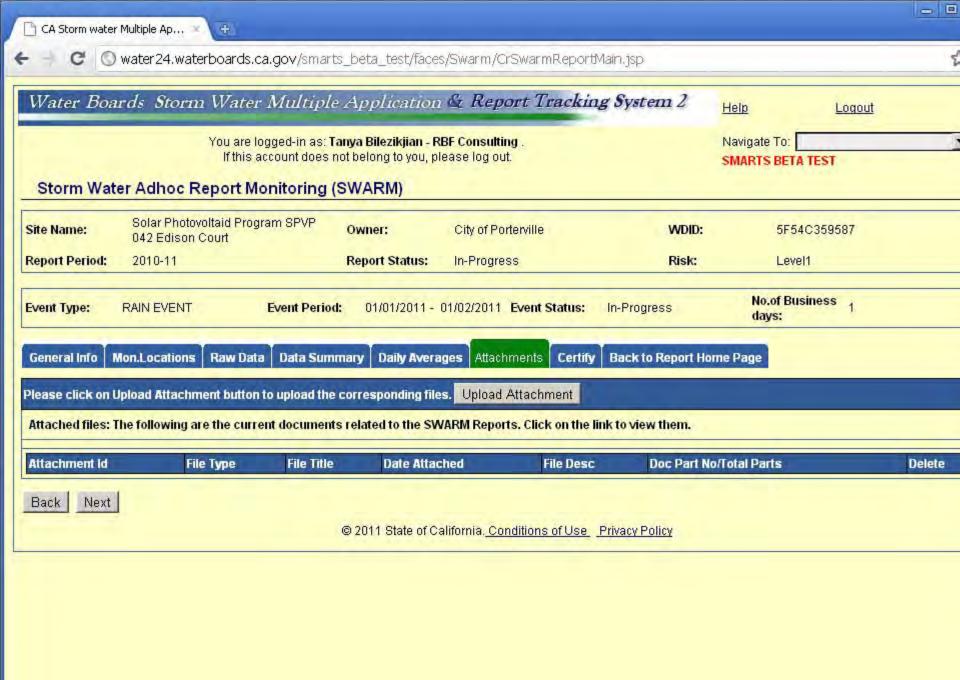
### **Primary Guidance**

- Be honest
  - Reporting
  - Communication with RB
- Be responsive
  - Inspection follow up
  - RB requests
- Do your best
  - RB is understaffed: they will go for the low hanging fruit
  - Submit reports on time
  - Don't make yourself, your project, your LRP, or your agency an easy target

### It's a Learning Year

- RB acknowledges that everybody is learning
- Doesn't have to be perfect
- Do your best
- SMARTS is still under construction
  - SB has not provided guidance
  - Dischargers are on their own
  - Example: most dischargers upload NAL exceedance reports under the SWPPP attachment tab. Xavier asks that they be uploaded under the Annual Report tab... see next slide for location





### **Quick Enforcement Review**

- Informal Enforcement (Any enforcement action taken by Water Board staff that is not defined in statue or regulation)
  - Staff Enforcement Letter
  - Notice of Violation

- Formal Enforcement (Staturily based to address a violation or threatened violation of water quality laws, regulations, policies, plans, or orders)
  - Notice to Comply
  - Notice of Stormwater Noncompliance
  - Cleanup and Abatement Order
  - Cease and Desist Order
  - Mandatory Minimum Penalty
  - Administrative Civil Liability



### **How will RB use Annual Reports?**

- Still developing
  - Back end SMARTS reports are being developed
  - Need to determine how to best organize data
- Inspection Prioritization
  - NAL and NEL exceedances
  - Late reports (sign of bigger problems on site)
  - Multiple exceedances



## Is All Non-Compliance Equal?

- RB will prioritize/rank
  - Housekeeping
  - Reporting
  - Exceedances
- Highest priority is on performance: is sediment leaving your site?



# Does a NO Equal a Violation?

- No!
- Provide thorough explanation in Annual Report template
- Discuss background what led to the No answer
- Provide solutions that were implemented
- But... no answers are the easiest to check
- So... manage your project well to avoid the NO



# Does a NO Answer Lead to Enforcement?

- Not necessarily
- May lead to inspection or request for further information
- Not likely to lead directly to NOV, 13267, MMP, or ACL
- Provide good information to explain, not to spin
- Will be used to flag issues and trends



# Does a NOV Lead to \$\$ Penalty?

- Sometimes but not always
- NOV response will determine escalation
  - Quality response
  - On time
- RB has discretion to halt the enforcement process
  - Give them justification for not moving forward



# What Form will Enforcement Take?

- Progressive enforcement
  - Late report
  - Letter stating late, defining grace period
  - If not submitted, second letter will be sent defining violation date
  - If not submitted, then will escalate to Notice of Violation or MMP



#### **How Much will Enforcement Cost?**

- First Method for RB to gain compliance: Administrative Process
  - Time to respond
  - Cost to improve onsite operations
  - Cost to improve reporting/adminstrative
  - Direct fine amount
- If Adminstrative Route does not succeed: Civil Process via referral District Attorney
  - Legal fees
  - Court appearances
  - Fines
  - Jail time



## Is My LRP Going to Jail?

- Probably not
- How to stay out of jail:
  - Try your best to comply with the CGP
  - Be honest in all reporting documents
  - Be responsive to RB staff directives and communication
- How to go to jail:
  - Ignore RB staff
  - Gross negligence
  - Major discharge



# **Annual Report is Public Information**

- Public will be able to view Annual Report
- Environmental groups will have teams of staff reviewing Annual Reports
- Perceived "deep pocket" agencies will be a primary target for third party lawsuits



### Keep in Mind...

- ▶ RB staff is limited, and will focus on easy to spot issues
  - Late or missing reports
  - NAL or NEL exceedances
- ▶ RB is learning as well. This winter was a learning period
- Grandfathering period ends soon. Start preparing grandfathered projects:
  - Risk assessment
  - SWPPP revision (if risk level changes)
  - Effluent monitoring (if risk level changes)
  - Increased reporting



## **Take Home Messages**

- Respond to RB staff
  - Timely response can reduce or eliminate further enforcement
  - Submit reports on time
- Be honest
  - Don't try to hide problems
- Manage contractors
  - Ensure that contractors are meeting CGP requirements



### **Final Words**

- Don't leave until you receive your certificate
- You must bring the original course completion letter to the QSD/QSP exam
- Exams are filling up fast sign up now
- Good luck!!!

